



**International Baby Food Action Network (IBFAN) Statement for the WHO Executive Board  
140th session, Geneva, 23.1.17 Agenda Item: 7.1 Emergencies**

IBFAN is the global network that protects breastfeeding and works for policy coherence with WHO's Resolutions.

Our work is especially important in emergencies, where responses are often characterized by large influxes of unsolicited donations of all manner of baby feeding products - donations that can often do more harm than good.

Breastfeeding is a lifeline for infants and young children in emergencies, has zero carbon, water and environmental impact, and States have a human rights obligation to ensure that mothers' decision to breastfeed is an easy one. Yet, breastfeeding is often forgotten or badly managed.

Meanwhile, media reports show starving babies and rarely question why rates are low. IBFAN's *World Breastfeeding Trends Initiative* assessment of policies and programmes on Infant feeding during emergencies show that implementation of UN recommendations on this is dismal.<sup>1</sup>

WHO - as a norm-setting, rather than implementing agency – can play a key role in reversing this situation by promoting emergency preparedness protocols that aim to improve food security in the long term. Such actions could even be opportunities for public health generally.

Sadly, while emergencies prompt philanthropy, they are also prime opportunities for commercial exploitation and the expansion of the *Business of Malnutrition*. While the speedy delivery of products can be essential in certain circumstances, emergency relief protocols must prevent over-emphasis on product-based, quick-fix approaches to the treatment of malnutrition, approaches that can undermine confidence in breastfeeding and sustainable, local, bio-diverse foods. If breastmilk substitutes are required they must be purchased, distributed and used according to the UN's agreed strict criteria. Training is also essential - to support breastfeeding of course - but also to support and minimize the risks of artificial feeding for non breastfed children, whilst ensuring that breastfeeding is not undermined.

We look forward to continuing our work with WHO on this important issue.

Thank you

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<http://worldbreastfeedingtrends.org/84-country>  
<http://worldbreastfeedingtrends.org/WBTI-84Country/84-country-report-Indicator9.pdf>